

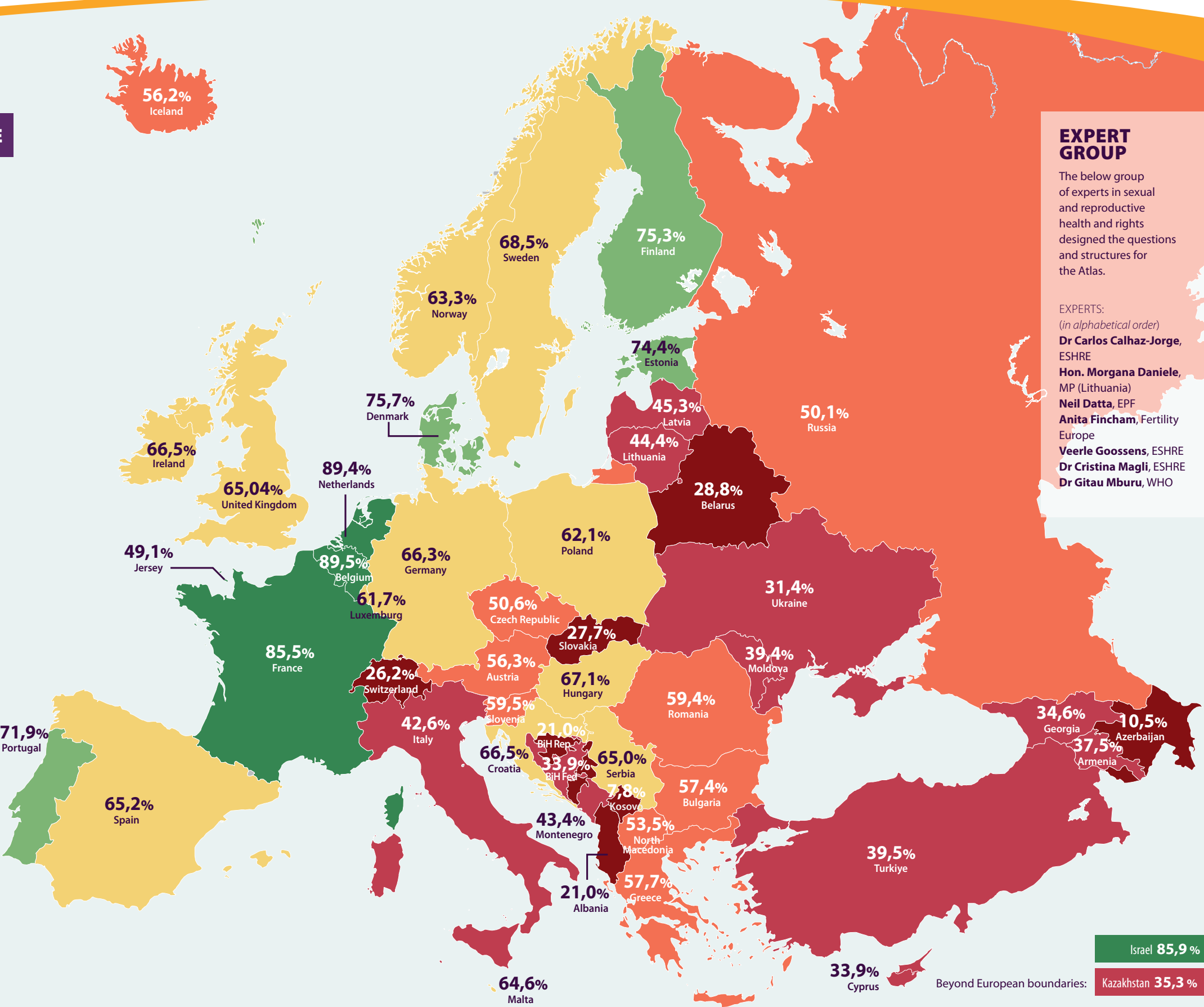
EUROPEAN ATLAS OF FERTILITY TREATMENT POLICIES

For more information, please visit epfweb.org

JUNE 2024

RANKING SCALE

Belgium	89,5 %
Netherlands	89,4 %
Israel	85,9 %
France	85,5 %
Denmark	75,7 %
Finland	75,3 %
Estonia	74,4 %
Portugal	71,9 %
Sweden	68,5 %
Hungary	67,1 %
Croatia	66,5 %
Ireland	66,5 %
Germany	66,3 %
Spain	65,2 %
United Kingdom	65,04 %
Serbia	65,0 %
Malta	64,6 %
Norway	63,3 %
Poland	62,1 %
Luxemburg	61,7 %
Slovenia	59,5 %
Romania	59,4 %
Greece	57,7 %
Bulgaria	57,4 %
Austria	56,3 %
Iceland	56,2 %
North Macedonia	53,5 %
Czech Republic	50,6 %
Russia	50,1 %
Jersey	49,1 %
Latvia	45,3 %
Lithuania	44,4 %
Montenegro	43,4 %
Italy	42,6 %
Turkiye	39,5 %
Moldova	39,4 %
Armenia	37,5 %
Kazakhstan	35,3 %
Georgia	34,6 %
Bosnia Herzegovina - Fed	33,9 %
Cyprus	33,9 %
Ukraine	31,4 %
Belarus	28,8 %
Slovakia	27,7 %
Switzerland	26,2 %
Bosnia Herzegovina - Rep	21,0 %
Albania	21,0 %
Azerbaijan	10,5 %
Kosovo	7,8 %



EUROPEAN ATLAS OF FERTILITY TREATMENT POLICIES



GENERAL COUNTRY PROGRESS			LEGISLATION																	PUBLIC FUNDING/REIMBURSEMENT			PATIENTS PERSPECTIVE				
			REGULATIONS			AVAILABLE TREATMENTS														IUI ⁽⁶⁾ Up to 4 funded	IVF ^{(3)/ICSI ⁽⁴⁾ up to 6 funded}	Is there a waiting list for public funding?	Does infertility patients association get consulted on public policies?	Is psychological support offered as part of MAR ⁽⁷⁾ treatment?	Is there state organised/ sponsored fertility education?	Are there other issues affecting access to treatment or patient's rights?	
						AID ⁽²⁾ insemination with donor sperm			Access to IVF ^{(3)/ICSI ⁽⁴⁾}								PGT-M/ SR ⁽⁵⁾ available	Gamete and embryo donation									
			Is there ART ⁽¹⁾ law?	National registry of ART ⁽¹⁾ activity	Donor register	Hetero-sexual couples	Female couples	Single women	Hetero-sexual couples	Hetero-sexual couples	Female couples	Single women	Hetero-sexual couples	Female couples	Male couples	Single women											
A perfect country	100%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Yes	No waiting time	Yes	Yes	Yes	No reported issues/positive changes	A perfect country	
	Albania	21,0%		Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Albania	
	Armenia	37,5%		Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Mixed	Yes	Up to 2 partly	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Armenia	
	Austria	56,3%		Yes	Only for public funded cycles	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Non-anonymous	No	6 or more partly	No waiting time	No	No	No	Diagnosis needed to access funded treatment	Austria	
	Azerbaijan	10,5%		No	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	Anonymous	No	No	N/A	No	N/A	No	Selection of couples	Azerbaijan	
	Belarus	28,8%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Mixed	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Belarus	
	Belgium	89,5%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Mixed	Yes	Yes	No waiting time	Sometimes/when changes occur	Paid by patient	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Belgium	
	Bosnia & Herzegovina - Fed	33,9%		Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No donation	Yes	Funded, details unknown	6-12 months	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Bosnia & Herzegovina - Fed	
	Bosnia & Herzegovina - Rep	21,0%		No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No donation	No	Funded, details unknown	No waiting time	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Bosnia & Herzegovina - Rep	
	Bulgaria	57,4%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	No	Up to 4	No waiting time	Sometimes/when changes occur	No	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Bulgaria	
	Croatia	66,5%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Only with diagnose	Yes	Yes	No	Only with diagnose	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Yes	No waiting time	Sometimes/when changes occur	No	No	No discarding of embryo	Croatia
	Cyprus	33,9%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	No	Up to 4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Cyprus	
	Czech Republic	50,6%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Anonymous	Yes	Up to 4 partly	No waiting time	N/A	N/A	N/A	No funding for ICSI	Czech Republic	
	Denmark	75,7%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Mixed	Yes	6 or more partly	6-12 months	Sometimes/when changes occur	No	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Denmark	
	Estonia	74,4%		Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	Yes	6 or more partly	No waiting time	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Estonia	
	Finland	75,3%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Up to 6 partly	6-12 months	Sometimes/when changes occur	Only with donation	No	Exclusion from waiting list	Finland	
	France	85,5%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	6 or more partly	6-12 months	Yes	Depends on the clinics/Sometimes	Yes	No reported issues/positive changes	France	
	Georgia	34,5%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Mixed	No	No	N/A	No	No	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Georgia	
	Germany	66,3%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Mixed	Yes	Up to 3 partly	No waiting time	N/A	One consultation before treatment	Yes	Legal ban on most embryo freezing	Germany	
	Greece	57,7%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Mixed	No	Up to 4	No waiting time	No	Depends on the clinics/Sometimes	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Greece	
	Hungary	67,1%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Mixed	Yes	Yes	No waiting time	Sometimes/when changes occur	Depends on the clinics/Sometimes	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Hungary	
	Iceland	56,2%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Mixed	No	Up to 4 partly	6-12 months	Sometimes/when changes occur	Paid by patient	No	5% only funding for 1st IVF cycle	Iceland	
	Ireland	66,5%		No	Only for donor treatments	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Up to 3	Up to 1	Less than 6 months	Sometimes/when changes occur	No	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Ireland	
	Israel	85,9%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	Yes	Yes	Less than 6 months	Patients' initiative only	Yes	No	Not enough professionals	Israel	
	Italy	42,6%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Anonymous	Up to 3	Up to 3	6-12 months	N/A	N/A	N/A	Funding inequalities across the country	Italy	
	Jersey	49,1%		No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Mixed	Yes	No	N/A	Yes	N/A	No	Too low threshold for funding	Jersey	
	Kazakhstan	35,3%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	No	Funded, details unknown	6-12 months	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Kazakhstan	
	Kosovo	7,8%		Yes	No	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Anonymous	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Kosovo	
	Latvia	45,3%		Yes	Only for public funded cycles	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	No	Up to 2	No waiting time	N/A	No	Yes	N/A	Latvia	
	Lithuania	44,4%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Anonymous	No	Up to 2 partly	No waiting time	N/A	N/A	N/A	No reported issues/positive changes	Lithuania	
	Luxemburg	61,7%		No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Up to 3 partly	No waiting time	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Luxemburg	
	Malta	64,6%		Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Up to 3	6-12 months	No	Yes	No	Mandatory embryo donation	Malta	
	Moldova	39,4%		Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	No	Funded, details unknown	No waiting time	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Moldova	
	Montenegro	43,4%		Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	Partly	Yes	6-12 months	No	Yes	No	More funding for couples than single women	Montenegro	
	Netherlands	89,4%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Up to 3	No waiting time	Sometimes/when changes occur	No	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Netherlands	
	North Macedonia	53,5%		Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	No	6 or more partly	No waiting time	Sometimes/when changes occur	No	No	No reported issues/positive changes	North Macedonia	
	Norway	63,3%		Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Up to 3 partly	6-12 months	Sometimes/when changes occur	Paid by patient	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Norway	
	Poland	62,1%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Anonymous	Yes	Yes	No waiting time	Yes	Yes	No	Mandatory embryo donation	Poland	
	Portugal	71,9%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Up to 3	Up to 3	More than 12 months	Yes	Depends on the clinics/Sometimes	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Portugal	
	Romania	59,4%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Mixed	No	Funded, details unknown	6-12 months	Sometimes/when changes occur	No	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Romania	
	Russia	50,1%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Mixed	Partly	6 or more partly	6-12 months	No	Paid by patient	No	N/A	Russia	
	Serbia	65,0%		Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	Anonymous	Yes	Yes	No waiting time	Sometimes/when changes occur	Paid by patient	No	No reported issues/positive changes	Serbia	
	Slovakia	27,7%		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Anonymous	No	Up to 3	6-12 months	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Slovakia	
	Slovenia	59,5%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	Anonymous	Yes	Yes	No waiting time	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Slovenia	
	Spain	65,2%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	Yes	Up to 3	More than 12 months	Sometimes/when changes occur	Paid by patient	No	Funding inequalities across the country	Spain	
	Sweden	68,5%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Up to 3	6-12 months	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Sweden	
	Switzerland	26,1%		Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	Non-anonymous	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Switzerland	
	Turkiye	38,4%		Yes	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	No	No	Yes	No donation	Up to 2	Up to 3 partly	No waiting time	N/A	N/A	N/A	Selection of couples	Turkiye	
	Ukraine	31,4%		No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	Yes	Anonymous	No	Up to 1	6-12 months	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Ukraine	
	United Kingdom	65,04%		Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Non-anonymous	Yes	Funded, details unknown	N/A	N/A	Yes	Funding inequalities across the country	United Kingdom		

(1) ART: Assisted Reproduction Technologies, (2) AID: Insemination with Donor Sperm, (3) IVF: In Vitro Fertilisation, (4) ICSI: Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection, (5) PGT-M/SR: Pre-Implantation Genetic Testing for Monogenic Diseases/Chromosomal Structural Rearrangements, (6) IUI: Intrauterine Insemination, (7) MAR: Medically Assisted Reproduction.
Sources: ESHRE EIM survey 31st December 2022, updated countries: Bulgaria, Croatia, Iceland, Ireland, Poland; desk research: Azerbaijan, Israel, Jersey, Kosovo, Russia.

* Provide submission as part of the pre-legislative process; work not directly with government departments.